

THE CHURCH AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA



ICCF - FKKI

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THE CLOSED, DAMAGED AND BURNED DOWN OF CHURCH BUILDINGS IN INDONESIA

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Abstract

THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA:

* **LARGEST ARCHIPELAGO'S COUNTRY**

* **PLURALISTIC & DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY**

* **FREEDOM ON AUGUST 17, 1945**

• **SOEKARNO'S PRESIDENCY : AUGUST 17, 1945 - MARCH 7, 1967**
(21 YEARS) 2 CHURCHES

• **SOEHARTO'S PRESIDENCY : MARCH 7, 1967 - MAY 21, 1998**
(32 YEARS) 455 CHURCHES

• **HABIBIE'S PRESIDENCY : MAY 21, 1998 - NOVEMBER 30, 1998**
(± 6 MONTHS) 59 CHURCHES

* **AUGUST 17, 1945 NOVEMBER 30, 1998 :**

• **516 CHURCHES DESTROYED AND/ OR BURNT DOWN**
• **AT LEAST 20 SERVANTS OF GOD HAVE D I E D**

Introduction

The Republic of Indonesia was established on August 17, 1945 after fighting for its independence from colonial domination of the Netherlands for 350 years and from Japan's colonisation for 3 (three) years (1942-1945).

The Republic of Indonesia has one ideology that is Pancasila (The Five Basic Principles) consisting of: The belief in one God Almighty, Humanity that is just and civilised, Nationalism, Democracy and Social Justice.

The Republic of Indonesia is made up of more than 13,000 islands located along the line of the equator, between two continents, Asia and Australia and between two oceans, the Pacific Ocean and Indian Ocean. Among the 13,000 islands, there are 5 large islands Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Celebes and New Guinea.

The Republic of Indonesia is composed of more than 250 ethnic groups with their own dialect of which the Javanese are the largest, as well as then 300 local languages or dialects.

The population of the Republic of Indonesia is 210 million people and they follow various religions. About 80% of them are Muslims and 20 % are Christians, Catholics, Buddhists and Hindus.

The first Head of the Republic of Indonesia was Ir. Soekarno who ruled from August 17, 1945 to March 7, 1967, the second Head of state is General (ret) H. Soeharto who has been ruling since March 7, 1967 to May 21, 1998 and the third Head of state is Prof.Dr. Ing. Habibie who has been ruling since May 21, 1998 to this day.

The life of the citizen is regulated and guaranteed by the 1945 Constitution, especially the life and the freedom of religious as well as holding a religion based on each ones belief as mentioned in the 1945 Constitution Chapter 29 Verse 2. However, the harmonious life among the religion holders. Lately, has been disturbed and there is a tendency even leads to the effort which restrict the freedom to carry out religious service and the oppression of the Christian, Catholics, Hindu, Buddhist which is essentially a violation against human rights.

Since 1945 to **November 30, 1998** there have been **516** Church buildings closed down, damaged or burned to ground and at least 20 Christians have died.

The Concern of the Christian Community in Indonesia

Recently, since the beginning of 1996, Christians in Indonesia have been faced with a series of shocking incidents. In addition, there are efforts to restrict upward movements well as agitation, intimidation and oppression against certain groups of weak people with a certain purpose by irresponsible persons. The Christian community is cornered and accused of betraying the Republic of Indonesia. They are accused of not striving in the struggle of the country. The Christian's religion is said to be a colonial religion and the religion of pagans/unbelievers.

This situation creates much anxiety, worry and fright in the life of the nation. As citizens who involve ourselves in the life of the nation, striving and serving devotedly in achieving success in the development of this beloved Republic of Indonesia since the Proclamation of Indonesia's Independence to this day, we feel concerned because this country is on the edge of a big rupture. This is a very serious problem.

The things above are not in line with the purpose of the establishment of the Republic of Indonesia founded on Pancasila ideology and the 1945 Constitution. The most basic thing is that there is a decline of morality in almost every field of life, which endangers and even destroys the unity, the future and the safety of the nation.

Is it true that the Christians in Indonesia are a minority class (besides Hindus, Buddhists, Arabs, Indians, Chinese and others) without being "share holders" in the building up of the Republic of Indonesia, also included in the contributions of the other religion? A strong example is that of the building of the Centre for Islamic activities in Ujung Pandang, where there was a grouping together of all business heads of the Minority class which was co-ordinated by the Ex Head of the Armed Forces, General (retired) M. Jusuf, they were included in the participation of gathering of funds that reached a large amount milliards of rupiah. Ir. Silaban, a simple Professor in the science of building also gave "shares" and helping in the planning in the building of the Istiqlal Mosque in Jakarta. The building for Agung Mosque in Surabaya was once stepped because of lack of funds, on the instructions of the Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia and by using the method of collecting funds from all the businessmen of the Minority groups, they gathered together millions of rupiah. The afar mentioned money that was gathered from the businessmen included among others; Ir.NN (No Name) contributed 1,000 million rupiah, also other business group groups stored between 1/2 to 1,000 million rupiah. The group Jimbaran which is the largest group coming from the minority classes and was co-ordinated by the Minister in charge of the control of population growth, Prof. Dr. Hayono Suyono. They gave 2% from all that they received until there was gathered the large amount of money amounting to over 600 thousand million rupiah to be used for the building up of the poor villages, and also to help strengthen those with a weak economy. Is it right that this (Christian) minority class that are without resources as mentioned about should be continually the object of oppression and intimidation without receiving a quality of life in the Indonesian Republic?

The Data about the Destruction of 516 Churches in Indonesia

From 1945 to 1964 there were 2 places of worship/churches damaged. Since 1965 to **November 30, 1998**, every year, there is an increase in the number of the churches closed, damaged and burnt down. Moreover with the legalisation of the Decree no. 1 1969 issued by two ministers (Minister of Religion and Minister of Internal Affairs). The Decree issued by those two ministers is in opposition to: 1. The 1945 Constitution Chapter 29 Verse 2; 2. Pancasila

(The Five Basic Principles); 3. The 1966 Decree of the Provisional People's Consultative Council;
4. The Principles of human rights

The incident of destruction against places of worship/churches began in June 1967 and in October 1967 taking place in Aceh and Makasar (Ujung Pandang).

The incident of destruction is said either by certain person or social figures as a vengeance say either the incident of destruction on the riot in East Timor, which happened at the beginning of 1996. What happened actually is the coming of different ethnic groups which brought a problem between the natives and the new comers resulting in the removal of the natives in every field, that is social, political, religious and cultural. The result of the riot at that time was the damage of one mosque and one Protestant church. Clearly, the situation in East Timor can not justify the illogical reason to commit other riots since the main problem is in the field of culture and politics, not religion.

From 1965 to 1974 (10 years), their followed destruction against 46 churches or with the rate of 4,6 church building destroyed per year. Later, between 1975 to 1984 (10 years), the number of the churches destroyed increased to as many as 89 buildings or with the rate of 8,9 church buildings per year. The same between 1985 until 1994 (10 years), there was an increase to twice as much as the previous number, that is 104 buildings or with the rate of 10,4 church buildings per year. During the last four years, in 1995-1998, there is striking increase of which the number of the churches destroyed amounts to 275 or with the rate 68.8 church buildings per year (see Table 1,2; Figure 1,2,3).

Until **November 30, 1998**, there has happened the closing, destruction and burning of **516** churches. The above destruction does not include the destruction against places of worship of other religion such as Buddhist Monastery and public, private and governmental facilities.

The Factors Instigating The Destruction on Churches

A lot of people ask who are those rioters? Who is the real instigator behind all these riots? AS were written in the papers and the issues current in the community the trigger and the cause of the destruction's of church buildings are:

- * The hatred against the Chinese descendants
- * The hatred against the Christians
- * The social and economic disparity
- * Political, economic, cultural reasons, etc.

Analysing the facts on the spot and the methods applied in the destruction the reason mentioned above give the impression as being fabricated and irrational, even the Commander of the Armed Forces, Gen. M. Feisal Tanjung (Kompas, January 8,1997) declared the existence of actor intellectuals behind all those destructive incidents. But up to now no court has ever produced a legal proof to support the General's statement. Besides K.H. Abdurrachman Wahid (Gus Dur) declared that the riots happening so far is financed by a fund of 300 million rupiah and the amount is invested in shares in Jakarta. (Jawa Pos and Surya, June 11,1997).

With the permission of Gus Dur and the Kiais (the venerated Moslem religious teachers) a number of Church building, school buildings and orphanages and other public facilities have been renovated. Among them are: 10 Church buildings in Surabaya, 24 Church buildings, school buildings and orphanages in Situbondo, 14 Church buildings in Tasikmalaya, 5 Church buildings in Rengasdengklok, 14 Church buildings in Banjarmasin, 1 Church building in Kediri and the rest of the renovated buildings are not complete or licensed. For the renovations obstructions came from the local government, Department of Religion and military persons.

Indonesia Christian Communication Forum Programs

1. Background

SURABAYA CHRISTIAN COMMUNICATION FORUM (SCCF) was established on June 15, 1996

after the destructions of 10 churches in Surabaya on June 9, 1996. SCCF was supported by the leaders of all mass organisations, Christian Institutions, Christian Foundations, Church Partners and Denominational Churches in Surabaya.

And then after the destructions incident of 24 Churches in Situbondo, SCCF changed to EAST JAVA CHRISTIAN COMMUNICATION FORUM and finally it was established INDONESIA CHRISTIAN COMMUNICATION FORUM (ICCF) in Prigen - East Java, on January 26, 1997 in the First Christian Leaders National Consultation which were supported by 350 Christian Leaders from all provinces in Indonesia. Until June, 1998, there are 21 Christian Communication Forums in all Indonesia area.

2. Vision

Being the witness of Christ and God's real blessing for the people in the world, especially in Indonesia.

3. Mission

- a. Achieving Christian union integrity in the effort of struggling the Christian right to worship in freedom.
- b. Empowering the Indonesia Christian Human Resources.
- c. Increasing the Christian national view in order to participate in making union integrity and the building of the Republic of Indonesia.

4. Programs

- a. Communication and information
- b. Legal advocacy/ Aid
- c. Human Resources
- d. Humanity Action and Training

5. Working Programs

- a. Fund raising assistance from the congregation in all Indonesia for renovating Lord's churches in Indonesia which were destroyed and or burnt. Until November 30, 1998, more than 80 % churches have been renovated and rebuilt
- b. Consolidation, information and communication by publishing ICCF information every month and distributing them to all Indonesia and the world, publishing book "Beginikah Kemerdekaan Kita?" and magazine "PENABUR", and the sending of information can be done through the Internet with e-mail.
- c. Legal Advocacy/ Aid.
Giving consultation and legal aid for the churches and Christians, giving concept about law awareness in building houses of worship in accordance with the law regulations which prevail.
- d. Human Resources Enhancement

1. Manpower human resources
Distributing Christian manpower to enterprises which need.
2. Academic human resources
Channeling students with high academic achievement to higher level

e. Humanity Action

The important things which have been done are collecting food and clothing assistance from churches and burdened persons for Irian Jaya people who were suffering famine because of long dry season in 1997, water and plants seed to Gunung Kidul people in Central Java which were experiencing drought, goat-mother assistance to Bantul area Yogyakarta and the entire of East Java. Collecting food assistance for the people who live under the poverty especially in Surabaya and generally in East Java.

Closing

Responding to the riotous incidents above of which 516 Christians' places of worship/ churches were burnt, destroyed or closed down along with the death of 20 Christian figures or Clergymen who died as martyrs since 1945 until **November 30, 1998**, we need to be more introspective and admit humbly and sincerely that the Christians community, in Indonesia

still has many weaknesses and drawbacks.

Let us realise and learn and keep on learning from that weakness and drawbacks above as well as have a willingness to improve it. Let us, as the Christians in Indonesia, repent and be united in one body to Christ, as we are faithful towards Him. Let us, as the Christians in Indonesia, strive for and hold in high esteem the dignity of humanity and keep trying to maintain the unity and oneness of the nation. Let us, as the Christians in Indonesia, pray that God will lead us in living our lives following the good example set by our Holy Shepherd, Jesus Christ: a. Loving each other (Matthew 22:39); b. Being kind and generous to all people (Galatians 6:10); c. Being friendly and hospitable to others and being full of affection and forgiveness (Ephesians 4:32). Let us, as the Christians in Indonesia, leave the feeling of fright against any intimidation, offence and oppression, while standing firm and keep on trusting in the truth of God's promise. "Do not be overcome by evil, but overcome evil with good" (Romans 12:21). "Do not take revenge my friends but leave room for God's wrath, for it is written: " It is mine to avenge, I will repay," says the Lord." (Deuteronomy 7:10, Psalm 99:8, Romans 12:19), Bless those who persecute you, bless and do not curse. (Romans 12:14)

September 30, 1998

SUPPLEMENT 1

Since 1945 – 1995, there have happened some striking incidents of 241 closed, destroyed and or burned of churches.

**Data of Destroyed Churches Buildings
In Indonesia During Soekarno presidency (August 17,1945 – March 7, 1967)**

*** 2 Churches**

**Data of Closing, Damage and Burning of Churches Buildings
In Indonesia During Soeharto presidency (March 7, 1967- May 21, 1998)**

*** 455 Churches**

242. In 1996. **Kendari Incident - South Celebes.** *St. Cleman Catholic Church* was destroyed or their building hampered.
243. In 1996. **Kendari Incident - South Celebes.** *Advent Church* was destroyed or their building hampered.
244. In 1996. **Kendari Incident - South Celebes.** *“Sidang Jemaat Allah” Church (GSJA)* was destroyed or their building hampered.
245. In 1996. **Kendari Incident - South Celebes.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was destroyed or their building hampered.
246. In 1996. **East Timor Incident.** *Protestant Church* was destroyed by mass.
247. March 30, 1996. **Siantan Incident-West Kalimantan.** where *“Misi Injili” Church* in the village of paniti, Siantan, Pontianak District was destroyed and burned down.
248. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* in Jl. Sidotopo Indah Wetan II/26 was destroyed.
249. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** *Huria Kristen Batak Protestan Church (HKBP)* in Jl. Sidotopo Wetan Indah II/62-64 was destroyed.
250. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** *Gereja Protestan di Indonesia Bagian Barat “Cahaya Kasih” Church (GPIB)* in Jl. Bulak Jaya was destroyed.
251. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** Bethel Indonesia “*Firman Hayat” Church (GBI)* in Jl. Tenggumung Baru Selatan 51 was destroyed.
252. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* Jl. Jatisrono Tengah 11 was destroyed.
253. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** *Kemah Injili Indonesia “Kalvari” Church (GKII)* in Jl. Bulak Banteng Madya 4 was destroyed.
254. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** Pentakosta Tabernakel Church (GPT) in Jl. Wonosari Wetan Baru Gg. Sekolahan 22 was destroyed.
255. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI) in Jl. Bulak Banteng Wetan IV 2-4 was destroyed.
256. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** Sidang Jemaat Pentakosta di Indonesia Church in Jl. Tenggumung Karya III/54 was destroyed.
257. June 9, 1996. **Surabaya Incident-East Java (Gray Sunday).** Pentakosta di Indonesia Church in Jl. Sidotopo Wetan Indah was destroyed.

Information) In Surabaya Incident –East Java, where 10 churches were destroyed by a mop of 3000 people in the area of Sidotopo, followed by robbery and sexual harassment’s.

258. June 14, 1996. **Wates-Incident-Kediri, East Java.** *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* was attacked by a mob of 2500 people at 2 a.m.
259. June 25, 1996. **Pare- Incident East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed at 12:00 Noon and its furniture was taken out of the church and burned by a mob of 200 people.
260. July 16,20 and 21,1996. **Pondok Gede Incident, West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed by a mob.
261. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Unyimogon Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down.
262. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Puttagamok Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down.
263. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Bemougin Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down.
264. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Tagal Arama Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was destroyed
265. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Mekan Tsema Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down
266. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Kayamol Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down
267. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Tagal Arama Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down
268. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Wajitagala Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down
269. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Omuloma Incident, Mapnduma-Alama Valley-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down
270. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Kingaugin Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Alama-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was destroyed
271. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Tsenawakogom Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Alama-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was destroyed
272. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Aramogolu Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Alama-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was destroyed
273. August 23, 1996 – September 9, 1997. **Ompondi Incident, Mapnduma-Bella Alama-Irian Jaya.** *Kemah Injil Indonesia Church (GKII)* was burnt down
274. September 17, 1996. **Bekasi Incident-West Java.** where *St Leo Church (Catholic Church)* was destroyed by a mob with material loss of RP. 700 million.
275. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Pentakosta Pusat Surabaya Church (GPPS)* was burnt down.
276. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Betel Indonesia Bukit Sion Church (GBI)* was burnt down
277. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.
278. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Bethel Injil Sepenuh Church (GBIS)* was burnt down.
279. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Sidang Jemaat Pentakosta Church (GSJP)* was burnt down.
280. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* was burnt down.
281. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Protestan di Indonesia Church (GPiB)* was destroyed.
282. October 10, 1996. **Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday).** *Catholic Church of*

- "Bintang Samudera"* was burnt down.
283. October 10, 1996. **Pamanukan Incident - Situbondo - East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Catholic Church of "Santo Paulus"* was burnt down.
284. October 10, 1996. **Pamanukan Incident - Situbondo - East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was burnt down.
285. October 10, 1996. **Wonorejo Incident - Banyuwangi , Situbondo - East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.
286. October 10, 1996. **Wonorejo Incident - Banyuwangi , Situbondo - East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* was burnt down.
287. October 10, 1996. **Wonorejo Incident - Banyuwangi , Situbondo - East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Bethel Tabernakel Church (GBT)* was burnt down.
288. October 10, 1996. **Wonorejo Incident - Banyuwangi , Situbondo - East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Catholic Church* was destroyed.
289. October 10, 1996. **Asembagus Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Bethel Injil Sepenuh Church (GBIS)* burnt down.
290. October 10, 1996. **Asembagus Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.
291. October 10, 1996. **Asembagus Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Catholic Church* was burnt down.
292. October 10, 1996. **Besuki Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.
293. October 10, 1996. **Besuki Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Bethel Injil Sepenuh Church (GBIS)* was destroyed.
294. October 10, 1996. **Besuki Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* was destroyed.
295. October 10, 1996. **Besuki Incident- Situbondo-East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Catholic Church* was destroyed.
296. October 10, 1996. **Ranurejo Incident- Situbondo -East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* was burnt down.
297. October 10, 1996. **Ranurejo Incident- Situbondo -East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Kristen Jawi Wetan (branch) Church (GKJW)* was burnt down.
298. October 10, 1996. **Ranurejo Incident- Situbondo -East Java (Black Thursday)**. *Kristus Tuhan Church (GKT)* was burnt down.

Information) Situbondo Incident-East Java (Black Thursday). Where 24 Churches were destroyed and burned down by a mob of 3000 people. It was a terribly tragic incident in which a clergyman of the Pentecost Church with his family and evangelist met his death in the burning fire. Five people were victimised: Rev. Ishak Chirtian, Ribka Lena Christian (wife), Elizabeth Christian (daughter), Nova Samuel (niece) and Rita (Evangelist).

299. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was burnt down.
300. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.
301. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* was destroyed.
302. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Gerakan Pentakosta Eben Haezer Church (GGP)* was destroyed.
303. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKT)* was destroyed.

304. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. Kristian Indonesia "Sion" Church (GKI) was destroyed.
305. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. Catholic Church "Hati Kudus Yesus" was destroyed.
306. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Huria Kristen Batak Protestan Church (HKBP)* was destroyed.
307. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Yesus Sejati Church* was destroyed.
308. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Kristen Immanuel Church* was destroyed.
309. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Bethel Tabernakel Church (GBT)* was destroyed.
310. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Kerasulan Baru Church* was destroyed.
311. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Bethel Tabernakel Church (GBT)* was destroyed.
312. December 26, 1996. **Tasikmalaya Incident-West Java (Black Sunday)**. *Kristen Pasundan Church* was (GKP) destroyed.

Information) In Tasikmalaya Incident - West Java, where 14 Churches were destroyed and burned and 4 people were murdered.

313. January 30, 1997. **Rengasdengklok Incident -West Java**. *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was destroyed.
314. January 30, 1997. **Rengasdengklok Incident -West Java**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was burnt down.
315. January 30, 1997. **Rengasdengklok Incident -West Java**. *Bethel Tabernakel Church (GBT)* was destroyed.
316. January 30, 1997. **Rengasdengklok Incident -West Java**. *Bethel Tabernakel (branch) Church (GBT)* was destroyed.
317. January 30, 1997. **Rengasdengklok Incident -West Java**. *Pentakosta di Indonesia "Bantar Jaya" Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.

Information) Rengasdengklok Incident -West Java (50 kms from Jakarta), where 5 Churches were destroyed.

318. 1997: **Ketapang Incident, Bandung District- West Java**. The local official stopped the building of the *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKP)*, which was completed 70 %, on the request of the people, the Church was located among the people who were Christians in majority and Christian hospital, Immanuel Hospital (West Java FKK Report).
319. 1997: **Sukamenak-Kopo Incident, Bandung District - West Java**. *Baptis Baitlihem Church* was forbidden to use its Church who was completed in Curug Dogdod on the resolution of 8 local people who claimed to be representing all the inhabitants. The said building was previously destroyed by the mob.
320. 1997: **Cikarang Incident -West Java**. *Santapan Rohani Indonesia Church (GSRI)*, Cikarang, West Java, which no been completed and issued its licence could not be operated because of the objection of the inhabitants who live far away from the location.
321. 1997. **Citopeng Incident, Cimahi-West Java**. *Baptist Independent Church*, Citopeng, Cimahi-West Java, which was completed and had no objection from the inhabitants in its neighbourhood and was even supported by the drivers, was banned to be inaugurated by the local officials and even threatened to be closed down should it have been inaugurated.

(West Java FKK Report).

- 322.1997: **Arcamanik Incident , Bandung West Java.** *The Catholic Church* was closed.
 323.1997: **Arcamanik Incident, Bandung West Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was closed.
 324.1997: **Arcamanik, Bandung West Java.** *Isa Almasih Church (GIA)* was closed.

Information) Arcamanik Incident , Bandung West Java. This area is a very difficult area for the development of Christian Community, especially for the Catholic Church, the Indonesian Christian Church and Gereja Isa Almasih. The Catholic Church, which has completed its Church building, has to surrender it to be used for sport centre and the Indonesian Christian Church cannot operate its Church building. Even the Gereja Isa Almasih is threatened to close down its Church for fear of rousing riots, according to the local village chief, Mr Comaruddin, though the Church is well built and sound proved.

325. Februari, 1997. **Cipaku- Genteng Incident, South Bogor-West Java.** After the destruction of the *Bethel Injil Sepenuh Church (GBIS)* in February 1997, the local village and military chief support the immediate renovation of the church, because the Church had already been built earlier than its neighbourhood (there were only cemetery, cassava fields and office of the village chief). But was objected by the local police head, Mr. Moh. Abdul Kadir and Forced the Church to obtain building permit which would never be issued as it needed the consent of the inhabitants who were obviously instigated by the Genteng village chief not to consent.
326. February 10, 1997. **Ambon Incident- Moluccas.** Catholic Kingdegarten, Secondary School and High School building were burned with the hope that the Church building next to it would be burned as well. Fortunately the surrounding inhabitants who were obviously instigated by the Genteng village chief not to consent soon put out the fire.
327. February 11, 1997 & April 15, 1997. **Sumenep Inciden, Madura -East Java.** *Sidang Persekutuan Injili Indonesia Church (GSPII)* was closed down on the order of the Sumenep Area head.
328. February 16, 1997. **Bogor Incident- West Java.** *Bethel Injil Sepenuh Church (GBIS)* in Batu Tulis was destroyed.
329. February 22, 1997. **Garut Incident-West Java.** *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKP)* in the Cimahi Village was totally burned down.
330. March 6, 1997. **Rancabuaya Incident, Garut -West Java.** *Sidang Jemaat Allah Church (GSJA)* in the Purbayani Village, Garut was destroyed to the ground
331. March 9, 1997. **Wonosobo Incident-Central Java.** *Kristen Jawa Church (GKJ)* was burned down.
332. March 9, 1997. **Wonosobo Incident-Central Java.** *Kristen Jawa Church (GKJ)* was burned down.

Information) Wonosobo Incident-Central Java. Two GKJ Churches were burned down and a Catholic School was stoned by a group of people returning from a collective Moslem reading in the evening.

333. March 13, 1997. **Surabaya Incident-East Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* at Ngagel Street, Surabaya east stoned by a group of Middle Technical School.
334. March 28-30, 1997. **Surabaya Incident-East Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Petra Church (GBI)* at Kalibutih Street was stoned from a railway carriage. 8 people were arrested.
335. March 28, 1997. **Widodaren Incident, Ngawi-Cental Java.** *Bethel Indonesia "Immanuel " Church (GBI)* (Immanuel Branch Fellowship of Indonesia Bethel Church)-Pos PI in the village of Gadul, Widodaren, Ngawi was destroyed.

336. April 12, 1997. **Surabaya Incident-East Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* at Sulung Street was stoned by a group of unknown young people at 7 p.m.
337. April 12, 1997. **Surabaya Incident - East Java.** *Catholic Church* at Kepanjen Street were stoned by a group of unknown young people at 7 p.m.
338. April 13, 1997. **Surabaya Incident - East Java.** *Protestan di Indonesia Bagian Barat Church (GPIB)* at Bubutan street, near police office was stoned by mass.
339. May 12, 1997. **Bojonegoro Incident-East Java.** *Pentecost Church* was burned down by the mass.
340. May 15, 1997. **Semanding Incident, Tuban-East Java.** *Pantekosta Pusat Surabaya Church (GPPS)* at Bejaagung village, Tuban was burned down.
341. May 22, 1997. **Menado Incident-North Celebes.** *Minahasa Church* near the Megawati Bridge was destroyed.
342. May 22, 1997. **Menado Incident-North Celebes.** *Pantekosta Indonesia Church (GPI)* at Saputaro Street was destroyed.
343. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Holy Cathedral "Sasana Hati" (Catholic Church)* at Lambung Mangkurat Street was destroyed.
344. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Catholic Church "Santa Maria Kelayan"* at Rantauan Timur Street was destroyed.
345. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *"Hati Kudus Yesus" Church* at Veteran Merpati Street was destroyed.
346. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Huris Kristen Batak Protestan Church (HKBP)* at Pangeran Samudra was burnt down.
347. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Jemaat GKE Eben Ezer Church* and elementary school, junior high school and high school of YPKGKE AT s. Parman Street was destroyed.
348. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Kebangunan Kalam Allah Church (GKKA)* at Veteran 85 Street was destroyed.
349. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Yesus Sejati Church*, elementary, unior high school and high school of Kanaan and Panti Jompo Catholic at Veteran Street was destroyed.
350. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* at Veteran Street was destroyed.
351. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Bethel Indonesia Church "Bethany"* at Veteran was destroyed.
352. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Terang Kristus Church* at Mangkurat Street was destroyed.
353. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Bethel Indonesia "Jemaat Siloan" Church (GBI)* and elementary school, junior high school, high school Christian at RK Ilir 3 was destroyed.
354. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Protestan di Indonesia Bagagian Barat Church (GPIB)* at Gatot Subroto was destroyed.
355. May 23, 1997. **Banjarmasin Incident- South Kalimantan.** *Pantekosta Pusat Surabaya Church (GPPS)* at Lab. SMP 6 Veteran was destroyed.
356. May 23, 1997. **Pasuruan Incident, East Java.** *Pentakosta "Sion" Church* was destroyed.
357. May 23, 1997. **Pasuruan Incident, East Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* was destroyed.
358. May 23, 1997. **Pasuruan Incident, East Java.** *Protestan Indonesia Bagian Barat Church (GPIB) Church* was destroyed.
359. May 23, 1997. **Pasuruan Incident, East Java.** *Catholic Church* was destroyed.
360. May 23, 1997. **Pasuruan Incident, East Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* at Halmahera Street was destroyed.
361. May 23, 1997. **Surabaya Incident - East Java.** *Pentakosta Pusat Surabaya "Sepanjang" Church*

- (GPPS) was destroyed.
362. May 23, 1997. **Surabaya Incident - East Java.** *Bethel Injil Sepenuh "Pandaan" Church (GBIS)* was destroyed.
363. May 23, 1997. **Tangerang Incident - West Java.** *Catholic Church "St. Maria" at Daan Mogot Street* was stoned by mass.
364. May 23, 1997. **Tangerang Incident - West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI) at Soleh Ali 65 Street* was stoned by mass.
365. May 23, 1997. **Tangerang Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia "Kisamaun" Church at Kisamaun 136 Street* was stoned by mass.
366. May 23, 1997. **South Jakarta Incident - Jakarta.** *Bethel Injil Sepenuh "Bukit Karmel" Church (GBIS) at Raya Kebayoran Lama Street (Rawa Kemiri) 13* was destroyed and burned by the mass coming in wakes.
367. May 23, 1997. **Kudus Incident - Central Java.** *Kristen Indonesia "Muria" Church at Tanjung Karang* was destroyed.
368. May 23, 1997. **Pamekasan Incident- Madura- East Java.** *Catholic Church at Jokotole Street* was destroyed.
369. May 23, 1997. **Sampang Incident- Madura- East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI) at Panglima Sudirman 9 Street* was destroyed.
370. May 23, 1997. **Cikarang Incident- West Java.** *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKP) at Pilar-Sukatani* was destroyed.
371. May 23, 1997. **West Java Incident.** *Kristen Pentakosta "Yerusalem" Church at Raya Lemah Abang 41 Street* was destroyed.
372. May 23, 1997. **West Java Incident.** *Kristen Pasundan "Kadipaten" Church (GKP) at Brawijaya Street* was destroyed.
373. May 23, 1997. **West Java Incident.** *Kristen Pasundan "Cideres-Kadipaten" Church (GKP)* was destroyed.
374. May 23, 1997. **Bekasi Incident- West Java.** *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKP)* was stoned by mass.

Information) at May 23, 1997, the destruction and arson Incident in Banjarmasin, Pasuruan, Surabaya, Jakarta, Tangerang, Bekasi, Sampang, Kudus and Pamekasan the destroyed and burned Churches were: 13 Churches in Banjarmasin, 5 Churches in Pasuruan, 2 Churches in Surabaya, 3 Churches in Jakarta-Tangerang-Bekasi, 1 Church in Sampang, 1 Church in Kudus-Central Java, 1 Church in Pamekasan and 1 Church in Sampang-Madura.

375. June 14, 1997. **Bangkalan Incident, Madura-East Java,** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* was destroyed.
376. June 14, 1997. **Bangkalan Incident, Madura-East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed.
377. June 14, 1997. **Bangkalan Incident, Madura-East Java.** *The Catholic Church* was stoned during the Election Campaign.
378. July 21, 1997. **Cisarua Incident, Bogor - West Java.** *"Bukit Doa Bukit Zaitun" Retreat Place* was destroyed
379. July 28, 1997. **Kandangan Incident. Kediri-East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* burned by a mob of 300 people.
380. August 15, 1997. **Bandung Incident - West Java.** *Baptist Baitlahim Church of Sukamanek* closed by the mass.
381. August 22, 1997. **Barito Pasifik Incident. Banjarmasin- South Kalimantan.** *Oikumene Barito Pasifik Church* was destroyed and burnt down.
382. September 5, 1997. **Baroko Village Incident. Gorontalo - North Celebes.** *Masehi Injili of*

- Mangandow Church* was destroyed.
383. September 15-16, 1997. **Ujung Pandang Incident- South Celebes.** *Catholic Church of "Kristus Raja"* was destroyed.
384. September 15-16, 1997. **Ujung Pandang Incident- South Celebes.** *Holy Bible burned and Kebangunan Kalam Allah Church (GKKA) Church* was destroyed.
385. September 28, 1997. **Bandung Incident - West Java.** Government Official closed *Isa Almasih Church (GIA) of Arcamanik.*
386. October 14, 1997. **Village Syuga Incident. Tugu Cisarua Bogor-West Java** was destroyed by mass at 8.00 p.m. (place of retreat)
387. October 17, 1997. **Mumbul Sari Incident. Jember- East Java.** Government Official closed the *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI).*
388. October 20, 1997. **Dukuh Ploso Rejo Incident.** Bence Village. Blitar - East Java. *Kristen Baithani Church* destroyed by mass at 7 p.m.
389. November 14, 1997. **Sumber Village Incident, Sanan Kulon- Blitar -East Java.** *Utusan Pentakosta Church (GUP)* was destroyed.
390. November 14, 1997. **Sumber Village Incident, Sanan Kulon- Blitar -East Java.** *Tuhan di Indonesia Church (GTI)* was destroyed by mass at 8.30 p.m.
391. November 16, 1997. **Tegal Rejo Kedong Kuning Village. Yogyakarta - Center Java.** *Perhimpunan Injili Babtis Indonesia "Immanuel" Church* was demonstration by mass at 5 p.m.
392. November 3 and November 10, 1997. **Tanggul Incident. Jember - East Java.** Government Official (Department of Religious) closed the *Bethany Church.*
393. November 1997. **Bandung Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Perjanjian Baru Church* was closed by resolution of Government Official (Guardian Mayor).
394. November, 1997. **Pakem Incident , Turgo Yogyakarta.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was closed by Government Official.
395. November 25, 1997, **Center Lampung Incident, Karya Tani Village, Labuhan Maringgai - Lampung.** *Kristen Muria Indonesia Cempaka Putih Church* was destroyed.
396. November 26, 1997, **Bantul Incident - Yogyakarta.** *Perhimpunan Injili Babtis Indonesia Church (PIBI)* was destroyed and closed by government.
397. December 21, 1997. **Bekasi Incident- West Java.** *Kemah Injili Indonesia Church (GKII)* was destroyed by mass.
398. December 23, 1997. **Serpong Incident. Tangerang- West Java.** *Kristen Oikumene Church* was destroyed by mass at 8.00 p.m.
399. December 23, 1997. **Songgon Incident. Banyuwangi- East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was burnt down by mass at 9.00 p.m.
400. December 24, 1997. **Gandong Incident. Cileungsi- Bogor- West Java.** *GIDI Church* was close down by Government Official (Head of a district).
401. December 25, 1997. **Subang Incident. Citepus - West Java.** *Protestan Bagian Barat" Bethel" Church (GPiB)* was destroyed by mass.
402. December 20 and December 27, 1997. **Gandoang Cileungsi Incident. Bogor- West Java.** Christmas ceremony of *Kemah Injili in Tanjung Priuk Church, Kemenangan Iman Indonesia Bekasi Church, GBI" Bethany" Church* Jakarta intimated and closed by mass.
403. December 29, 1997. **Ciamis Incident. West Java.** *Masehi Advent Hari Ketujuh Church* was destroyed by Government Official (Head of a district).
404. January 19, 1998. **Kalisat Incident, Jember - East Java.** *Kristen Jawi Wetan Church (GKJW)* was closed by government official
405. January 20, 1998. **Puger Incident , Jember - East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed by mass in demonstration on " Nine foodstuffs" at 11.00 a.m.
406. January 26 & 27, 1998. **Kragan Incident, Rembang -Central Java.** *Catholic Church "Stasi Kragan"* at 22.00 p.m. were destroyed by mass. The shops were destroyed and robbed by

- the mob in Kragan, Sluke, Serang and Padangan (near Semarang- Center Java).
407. January 26 & 27, 1998. **Kragan Incident, Rembang -Central Java.** *Kristen Jawa Church (GKJ)* was destroyed.
408. January 28, 1998. **Tuban Incident - East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* in Bulu Village at 12.00 a.m. was destroyed by mass.
409. February 4, 1998. **Gunung Sulah Incident, Bandar Lampung -South Sumatra.** *Kemenangan Iman Church* was attacked by mass at 09.00 a.m. and two side of the wall and door of the church building were destroyed and all things in the church were burnt.
410. February 4, 1998. **Gunung Sulah Incident, Bandar Lampung -South Sumatra.** *Penyebaran Injil Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was stoned and destroyed.
411. February 11, 1998. **Jatiwangi Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was burnt down by mass at 09.00 Am.
412. February 11, 1998. **Jatiwangi Incident - West Java.** *Pekabaran Injil Church* was stoned by mass, the car and valuable things were destroyed.
413. February 11, 1998. **Jatiwangi Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* the front side of the church building was destroyed.
414. February 13, 1998. **Sukamandi Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was stoned and the door, the pane of glass, the roof were destroyed and all available things were burnt down.
415. February 13, 1998. **Sukamandi Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKP)*, the instrument, the church office and all available things were destroyed.
416. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Catholic Church "Maria Pembantu Abadi"* was destroyed and available things of church were burnt at 10.00 Am. by mass.
417. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed and Holy Bible was burnt down.
418. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia "Filadelfia" Church (GBI)*, the pastor's house and available things was destroyed.
419. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was destroyed.
420. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia "Hosana" Church (GBI)* was destroyed.
421. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Kemah Daud Church (GKKD)*, the pane of glass was destroyed.
422. February 13 & 14, 1998. **Pamanukan Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia " Pusaka Negara" Church*, pane of glass and roof was destroyed.
423. February 13, 1998. **Jamblang Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was stoned and destroyed by mass.
424. February 13, 1998. **Jamblang Incident - West Java.** *Indonesia di Indonesia "Filadelfia" Church* the front side of the church building was destroyed.
425. February 13, 1998. **West Losari Incident - Central Java.** *Catholic Church "Stasi Pasca Kristus"* was stoned by mass at 01.52 a.m.
426. February 13, 1998. **West Losari Incident - Central Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* the Pastor's house was destroyed by mass.
427. February 13, 1998, **Pusaka Negara Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was stoned. The pane of glass, the isthmus was destroyed.
428. February 13, 1998, **Patrol Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was stoned by mass.
429. February 13, 1998, **Sindang Laut Incident, Cirebon - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was stoned by molotov boom.

430. February 13, 1998, **Sindang Laut Incident, Cirebon - West Java.** *Catholic Church* was burnt.
431. February 13, 1998, **Sindang Laut Incident, Cirebon - West Java.** *Pantekosta Indonesia 'Filadelphia' Church (GPI)* was burnt by mass.
432. February 13, 1998, **Gebang Incident, Cirebon - West Java.** *'Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* and parish house was destroyed and stolen by mass.
433. February 13, 1998, **Plered Incident, Cirebon - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* and 23 parish houses was destroyed and stolen by mass.
434. February 13, 1998, **Babakan Incident, Cirebon - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* and 15 parish houses was destroyed and stolen by mass.
435. February 14, 1998. **Kadipaten Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Pasundan Church (GKP)* was stoned about two Molotov boom at 01.30 WIB.
436. February 14, 1998. **Kadipaten Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was attacked and stoned.
437. February 14, 1998. **Kadipaten Incident - West Java.** *Bethel Tabernakel Church (GBT) in Kadipaten* was burnt by mass.
438. February 15, 1998, **Ciledug Incident- West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* stoned by mass.
439. February 15, 1998, **Ciledug Incident- West Java.** *Catholic Church in Ciledug* was stoned by mass.
440. February 15, 1998, **Ciledug Incident- West Java.** *Catholic Church in Ciseeng* was stoned.
441. 15 Februari 1998. **Majalengka Incident - West Java** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed by mass.
442. February 16, 1998, **Eretan Incident - West Java.** *Catholic Church* was destroyed by mass.
443. February 16, 1998, **Eretan Incident - West Java.** *Advent Hari Ketujuh Church* was destroyed by mass.
444. February 16, 1998, **Eretan Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* music equipment was stolen by mass.
445. February 16, 1998, **Eretan Incident - West Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was destroyed by mass.
446. February 17, 1998, **Pangalengan Incident - West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was stoned, the pane of glass and the door were destroyed.
447. February 17, 1998, **Purwodadi Incident- Central Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* was stoned and destroyed by mass.
448. February 24, 1998, **Haurgeulis Incident , Indramayu -West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* was burnt down by mass.
449. March 1, 1998, **Tenggilis Incident , Surabaya - East Java.** *Gereja Kebangunan Kalam Allah Church (GKKA)* was stoned by mass.
450. March 28, 1998, **Kedung Kuning Incident , Yogyakarta.** *Perhimpunan Injili Baptist Indonesia Church (PIBI)* was stoned by mass.
451. April 6, 1998, **Ngagel Incident, Surabaya-East Java.** *Kristen Jawi wetan Church (GKJW)* was stoned by mass.
452. April 28, 1998, **Tambibendo Incident, Kediri-East Java.** *Pembinaan Warga Kristen Babtis Church* was destroyed and burnt by mass.
453. May 13, 1998, **Jakarta Incident, Sidang Jemaat Allah Church (GSJA),** was destroyed by mass.
454. May 13, 1998, **Tanah Abang Incident, West Jakarta.** *Kristus Tuhan Church* was stoned by mass.
455. May 14, 1998, **Cikupa Incident, Tangerang-West Java.** *Post Pinangsia Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* was destroyed by mass.
456. May 14, 1998, **Tangerang Incident, West Java,** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)*

was destroyed and all available things were burnt by mass.

457. May 14, 1998, **Tangerang Incident, West Java.** *Huria Kristen Batak Protestan Church (HKBP)* was destroyed by mass.

**Data of Closing, Damage and Burning of Churches Buildings
In Indonesia During Habibie presidency (May 21, 1998 - November 30, 1998)**

* **59 Churches**

458. June 6, 1998, **Tegal Incident, Center Java.** *Baptist Indonesia "Calvary" Church* was stoned and destroyed by mass.
459. June 15, 1998, **Tegal Incident, Center Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was thrown and destroyed by mass.
460. June 15, 1998, **Tegal Incident, Center Java.** *Kristen Jawa Church (GKJ)* was thrown and destroyed by mass.
461. June 15, 1998, **Rengel Incident, Tuban-East Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was thrown and destroyed by mass.
462. June 15, 1998, **Cianjur Incident, West Java.** *Jesus Sejati Church and KANAAN Christian School* in Jl. HOS. Cokroaminoto was thrown and destroyed by mass.
463. June 15, 1998, **Cianjur Incident, West Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI)* at Jl. HOS. Cokroaminoto 55 was thrown and destroyed by mass.
464. June 15, 1998, **Cianjur Incident, West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI)* at Jl. Moh. Ali 58 and kindergarten, elementary school, Junior High school of "PENABUR" Christian Education Board in Jl. Barisan Banteng 1 was destroyed by mass.
465. June 26, 1998, **Purwokerto Incident, Central Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia "Eklesia" Church (GPdI)*, pane of glass and available things of Church was destroyed by mass.
466. June 26, 1998, **Purworejo Incident, Central Java.** *Kristen Jawa Church (GKJ)*, pane of glass and roof of the church was destroyed by mass.
467. June 26, 1998, **Purworejo Incident, Central Java.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI) and Pastor's house* was destroyed by mass.
468. June 26, 1998, **Purworejo Incident, Central Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)*, pane of glass was destroyed by mass.
469. June 26, 1998, **Purworejo Incident, Central Java.** *Catholic Church of "Santa Perawan Maria"*, pane of glass and available things of Church was destroyed by mass.
470. July 15, 1998, **Tambakrejo Incident, Blitar-East Java.** *Sidang Jemaat Allah Church (GSJA)* was destroyed by mass.
471. July 20, 1998, **Kuta Serangen Incident - Center Aceh.** *Kristen Protestan Pakpak Dairi Church (GKPPD) Lae Gecih* was burnt down.
472. July 20, 1998, **Kuta Serangen Incident - Center Aceh.** *Kristen Protestan Pakpak Dairi Church (GKPPD) Mandupang* was burnt down.
473. July 20, 1998, **Kuta Serangen Incident - Center Aceh.** *Kristen Protestan Pakpak Dairi Church (GKPPD) Siompin* was burnt down.
474. July 20, 1998, **Kuta Serangen Incident - Center Aceh.** *Kristen Protestan Pakpak Dairi Church (GKPPD) Gunung Meriah* was burnt down.
475. July 27, 1998, **Kebumen Incident, Central Java.** *Kerasulan Baru Indonesia Church* was burnt down by mass.
476. July 31, 1998, **Depok Incident, West Java.** *Huria Kristen Indonesia Church (HKI)* was destroyed by mass.
477. August 23, 1998, **Surabaya Incident -East Java.** *Huria Kristen Protestan Church (HKBP)* was destroyed.*

478. August 31, 1998, **Lhokseumawe Incident, Banda Aceh.** *Huria Kristen Protestan Church (HKBP)* was stoned by mass.
479. August 31, 1998, **Lhokseumawe Incident, Banda Aceh.** *Methodist Indonesia Church (GMI)* was stoned by mass.
480. September, 1998, **Luwu Incident, South Celebes.** *Protestan Indonesia Church (GPI)* was burnt down by mass.
481. September 7, 1998, **Kebumen Incident, Central Java.** *Bethel Indonesia "Mahanaim" Church (GBI)* was destroyed and stolen by mass.
482. September 13, 1998, **Bandung Incident- West Java.** *Huria Kristen Batak Protestan Church (HKBP)* was destroyed. *
483. September 19, 1998, **Praya Incident, Lombok.** *The Catholic Church* was burnt down by mass.
484. September 19, 1998, **Praya Incident, Lombok.** *Protestan Indonesia Bagian Barat Church (GPiB)* was stoned by mass.
485. September 19, 1998, **Praya Incident, Lombok.** *Pentakosta Pusat Surabaya Church (GPPS) in Praya* was stoned by mass.
486. October 4, 1998, **Taruna Jaya Incident, North Bekasi, West Java.** *Pentakosta Haleluya Indonesia church* was destroyed by mass of 50 people.
487. October 8, 1998, **Bogor Incident, West Java.** *Protestan Indonesia Bagian Barat Church (GPiB) in Bojong Gede* was destroyed by mass.
488. October 18, 1998, **Cijerah Incident, Bandung, West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI) Mekar Asih* was destroyed by mass of 70 people.
489. October 26, 1998, **Bolaang Mongondouw Incident, North Celebes.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI)* was destroyed by mass.
490. October 28, 1998, **Ciamis Incident, West Java.** *Religious training place of Bethel Indonesia "Jemaat Ciamis" Church (GBI), at 10:45 a.m.* was stoned by mass.
491. Oktober 28, 1998, **Ciamis Incident, West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI) in Jl. Ir. Juanda, at 11.00 a.m.* was stoned by mass.
492. October 28, 1998, **Ciamis Incident, West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Bethani Pos PI Church (GBI), in Jl. Martadinata, at 11.00 a.m.* was stoned by mass.
493. October 28, 1998, **Ciamis Incident, West Java.** *Catholic Church in Jl. Ampera 58 A, at 11.45 a.m.* was stoned by mass.
494. November 6, 1998, **Cikampek Incident, Karawang, West Java.** *Pastor's House and Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI) in Jl. Ahmad Yani T-23, at 14.30* was burnt down by mass.
495. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Kristus Ketapang Church in Jl Zainul Arifin at 11.30 a.m.* was burnt down by mass.
496. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Ketapang Church (GPdI) Jl. Zainul Arifin* was burnt down by mass.
497. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Santapan Rohani Church (GSRI) in Jl. Taman Sari, was burnt by mass.*
498. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Pentakosta Isa Almasih Church (GPiA) in Jl. Perniagaan 39* was burnt down by mass.
599. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Katolik Bunda Hati Kudus Kemakmuran Church in Jl. K.H. Hasyim 28* was burnt down by mass.
500. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Bethel Indonesia Jemaat Allah Church (GBI) in Jl. Bandengan Selatan 11* was destroyed by mass.
501. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Yesus Sejati Church in Jl. Samanhudi* was destroyed by mass.

502. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Huria Kristen Batak Protestan Petojo Church (HKBP) in Jl. Kyai Tapa 262 was burnt down by mass.*
503. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI) in Jl. Perniagaan 1-3, was destroyed by mass.*
504. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Kristen Indonesia Church (GKI) in Jl. Samanhudi 28, was destroyed by mass.*
505. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Kristen Baptis Jakarta Church in Jl. Samanhudi 22, was destroyed by mass.*
506. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Sidang Jemaat Allah Church (GSJA) in Jl. Bandengan Selatan 49 B, was destroyed by mass.*
507. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Bethel Indonesia REM "Tubagus Angke" Church (GBI) in Jl. Bandengan Selatan 49 B, was destroyed by mass.*
508. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Petrus Paulus "Mangga Besar" Church was destroyed by mass.*
509. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Bethel Indonesia "Bukit Hermon" Church (GBI) was destroyed by mass.*
510. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Sidang Jemaat Allah Church (GSJA) in Jl. Batu Tulis Raya 43, was destroyed by mass.*
511. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Baptis Indonesia Elim Grogol Church (GBI) Jl. Dr. Susilo was destroyed by mass.*
512. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Bala Keselamatan Church in Jl. Mangga Besar 39, was destroyed by mass.*
513. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Protestan di Indonesia Bagian Barat "PNIEL" Church (GPIB) in Jl. Pasar Baru, was destroyed by mass.*
514. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia "Kampung Duri" Church (GPdI) was destroyed by mass.*
515. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Kristen Pekabaran Injil Church (GKPI) in Jl. Kartini Raya 10 was destroyed by mass.*
516. November 22, 1998, **Jakarta Incident.** *Santapan Rohani Indonesia Church (GSRI) in Jl. Kartini VI/ 2, was destroyed by mass.*
517. December 1, 1998, **Banjarsari Incident, Tasikmalaya-West Java.** *Bethel Indonesia Church (GBI) was destroyed by mass.*
518. December 1, 1998, **Banjarsari Incident, Tasikmalaya-West Java.** *Pentakosta di Indonesia Church (GPdI) was destroyed by mass.*
519. December 4, 1998, **Ujung Pandang Incident, South Celebes.** *"Kare" Catholic Church, at 12.15 p.m. was burnt down by mass.*

Total Number of Churches closed, destroyed and/ or burnt down in Indonesia were 516

Surabaya, November 30, 1998

SUPPLEMENT 2

Table 1.
The Number of Church's Closed, Destroyed and or Burnt Down
In Indonesia During The Period 1945 - November 1998

(ICCF Doc., November 30, 1998)

Period	n	%	Average/ Year
1945-1954	0	0.00	0
1955-1964	2	0.39	0.2
1965-1974	46	8.91	4.6
1975-1984	89	17.25	8.9
1985-1994	104	20.16	10.4
1995-1998	275	53.29	68.8
Total	516	100.00	

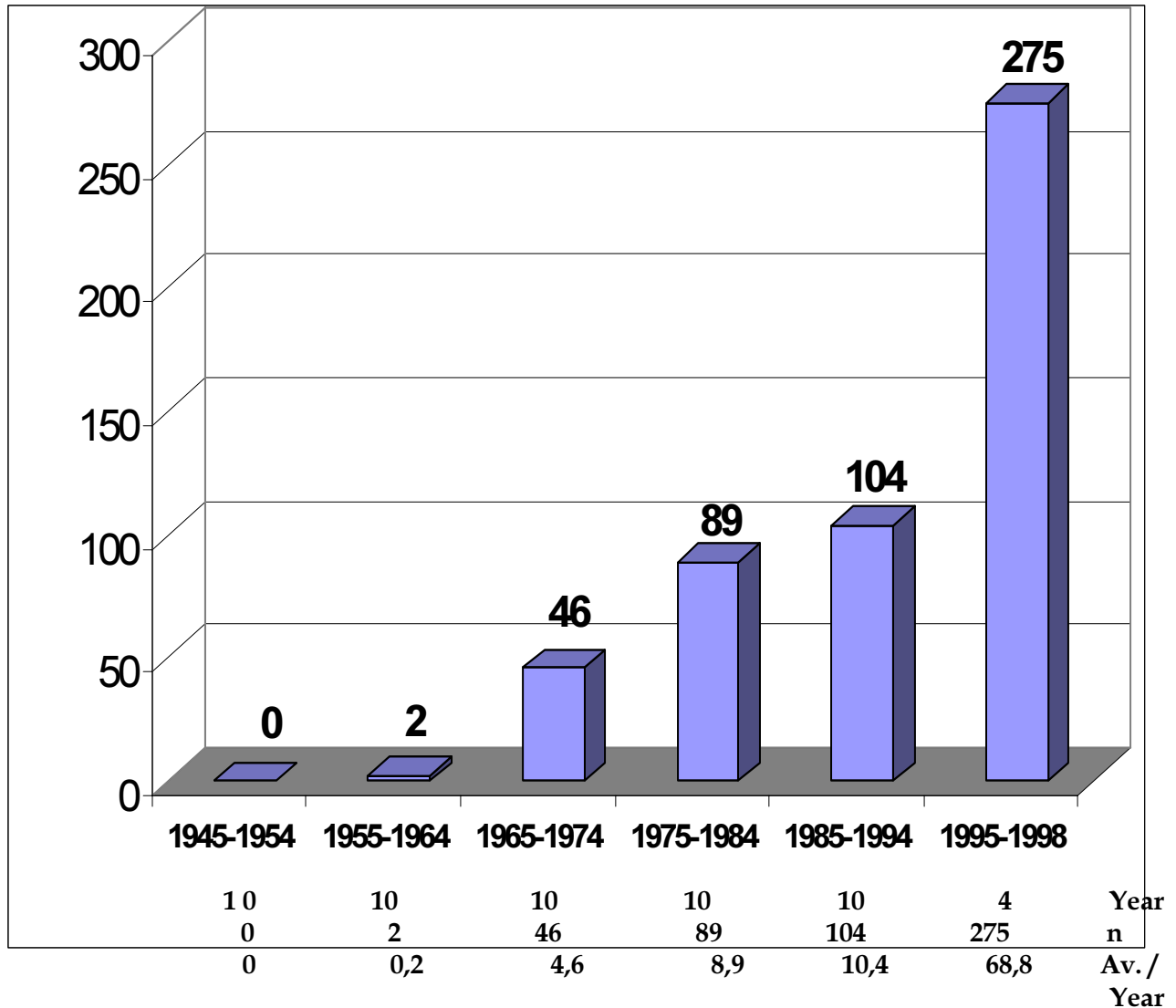


Figure 1.
The Number of Church's Closed, Destroyed and or Burnt Down In Indonesia During The Period 1945 - November 1998

(ICCF Doc., November 30, 1998)

Table 2.
The Distribution of Incidents of Church's Destruction In The Provinces
In Indonesia During The Period 1945 - November 1998

(ICCF Doc., November 30, 1998)

No.	Provinces	1945-1995	1996-1998	Total
1.	West Java	39	104	143
2.	East Java	47	73	120
3.	Central Java	46	19	65
4.	South Celebes	38	4	42
5.	Kalimantan	17	15	32
6.	Jakarta	21	25	46
7.	North Sumatra	12	6	18
8.	Yogyakarta	9	4	13
9.	Others	12	25	37
	Total	241	275	516

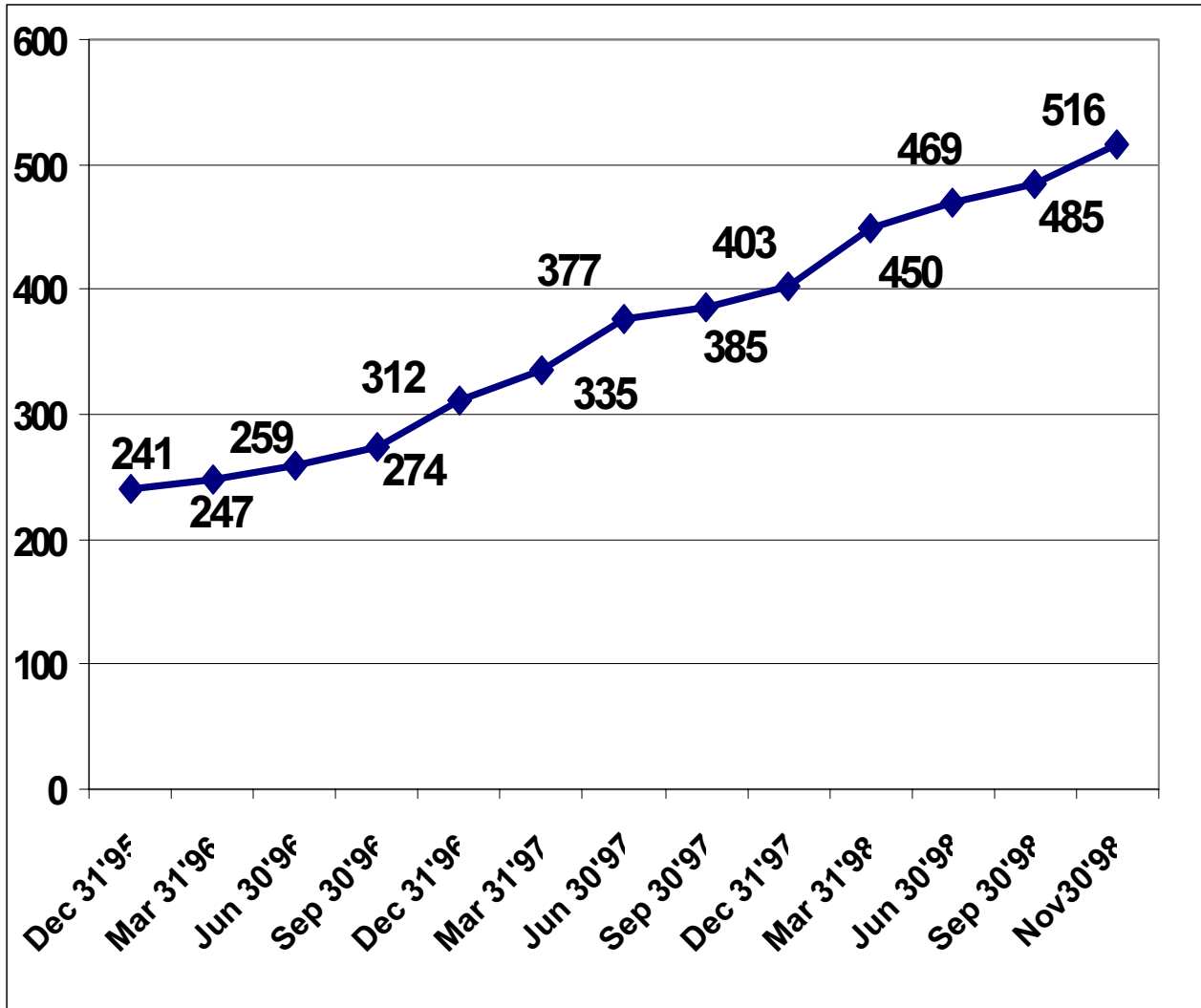


Figure 2.
The Number of Churches Closed, Destroyed or Burnt Down Every 3 Months
During The Period 1995 - 1998 (3 years) In Indonesia

(ICCF Doc., November 30, 1998)

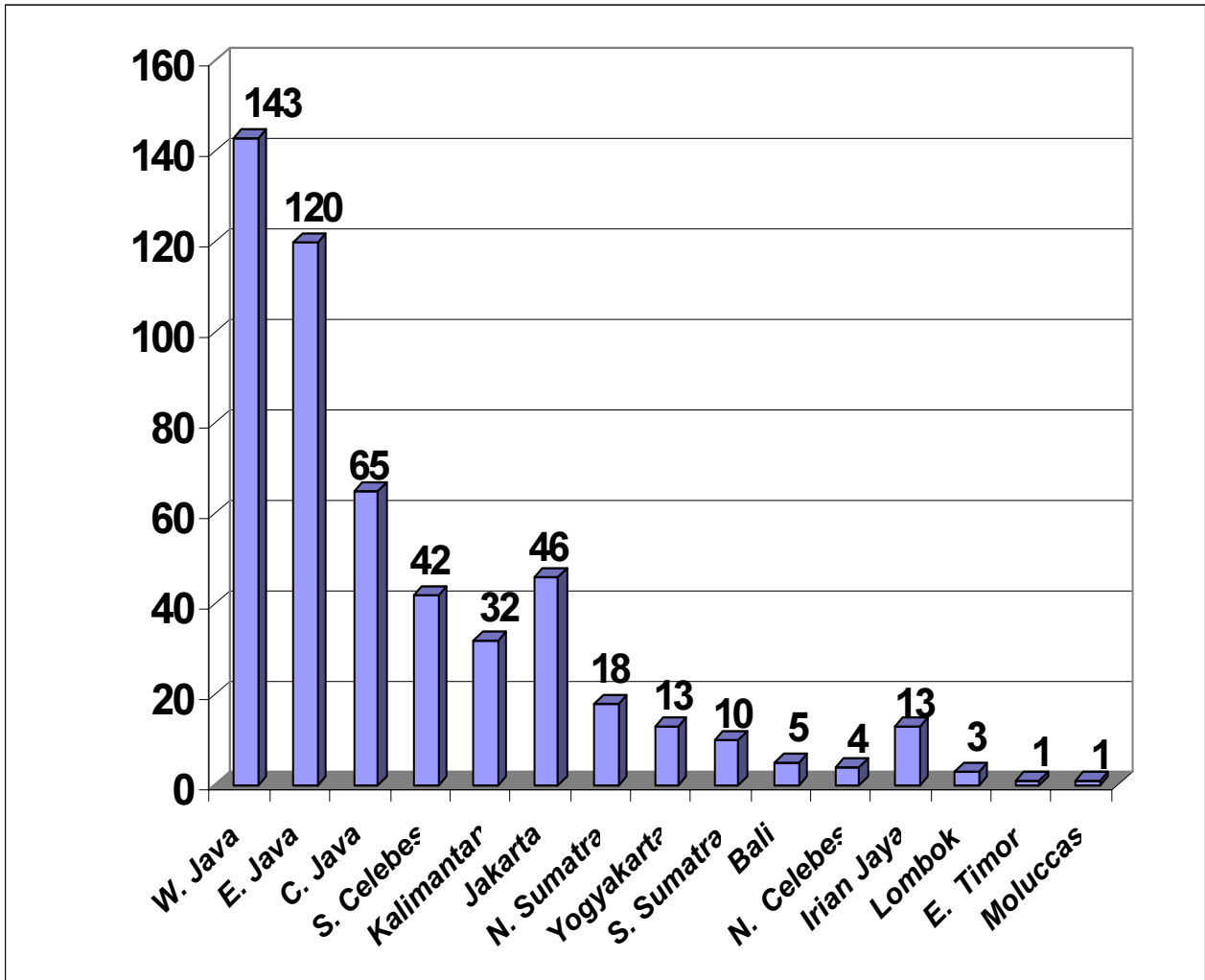


Figure 3.
**The Distribution of Incidents of Church's Destruction In The Provinces
 In Indonesia During The Period 1945 - November 1998**

(ICCF Doc., November 30, 1998)